

14.	Worker co-op platforms	Start.coop co-ordinates efforts to initiate Co-op platforms, as does Platform Cooperativism while P2P Foundation offers these startups a developer toolkit. Juno aimed to empower minicab drivers in a co-op model (but didn't). The Rocky Mountain EOC is trying again, so is Drivers Co-op and Driver's Seat. Colorado has a state-level coop. The UP&GO co-operative sells housecleaning in New York City, retaining only 5% of charges. AlliedUp is a co-op run platform for healthcare staff. Loconomics was a co-op platform for Bay Area therapists and other service providers. Spain has Mensakas, a worker-owned delivery app. CoopCycle is a European federation of bike delivery co-ops in 16 cities. Eva is a Canadian co-op for ride hailing drivers. India has Namma Yatri.
15.	Other platforms aiming to empower workers or small businesses	Managed by Q, Zirtual, Hello Alfred, Shyp (now defunct) and others hire – or once hired - conventional staff then deploy them on short-term assignments. Alto in NYC offers ride hailing with employee drivers. Other examples include Big Night (delivery from eateries in London) and InHouseDelivery which bypasses the big platforms. National Domestic Workers Alliance's Gig Worker Advocates has launched a pilot program with Handy, an online platform that connects house cleaners with customers. The program gives house cleaners a minimum rate of \$15 an hour. Beckn is a technology protocol that can be used to build pro-worker gig apps. Appjobs sources workers for multiple gig platforms.